

100

## READING

## READING PASSAGE 1

You should spend about 20 minutes on Questions 1-12, which are based on Reading Passage 1 below.

## Stepwells

*A millennium ago, stepwells were fundamental to life in the driest parts of India. Richard Cox travelled to north-western India to document these spectacular monuments from a bygone era.*

During the *shath* and *varusha* seasons, the inhabitants of the modern-day states of Gujarat and Rajasthan in north-western India developed a method of gaining access to clean, fresh groundwater during the dry season for drinking, bathing, watering animals and irrigation. However, the significance of this invention - the *stepwell* - goes beyond its utilitarian applications.

water moves (usually an underground aquifer) as it seeped following the rains. When the water level was high, the user needed only to descend a few steps to reach it; when it was low, several levels would have to be negotiated.

Some wells are vast, open rooms with hundreds of steps leading each sloping side, often in tiers. Others are more elaborate, with long stepped passages leading to the water via several stairs.

卷之三

- stone and supported by pillars, sheltered positions that sheltered on the relatively high, but a most impressive feature.

Glossary

Do the following statements agree with the information given in the text?

de bonnes habitudes pour améliorer votre santé.

**TRUE** if the statement agrees with the information  
**FALSE** if the statement contradicts the information  
**NOT GIVEN** if there is no information on this

- 1 Examples of ancient stepwells can be found all over the world.
- 2 Stepwells had a range of functions, in addition to those related to water.
- 3 The few existing stepwells in Delhi are more attractive than useful.
- 4 It took workers many years to build the stone steps characteristic of a stepwell.
- 5 The number of steps above the water level in a stepwell gives an idea of a year.

### Question 4

**Answer the questions below.**

Choose ONE WORD ONLY from the groups for each answer.

Write your answer in boxes built on your answer sheet.

- ❖ Which part of some steepwells provided shade for people?
- ❖ What type of serious climatic event, which took place in 2010, is mentioned in the article?
- ❖ Who are frequent visitors to steepwell tournaments?

# English For Computer User

**Dragana Božić Lenard**

## **English For Computer User:**

Infotech Santiago Remacha Esteras,1996    **Infotech Student's Book** Santiago Remacha Esteras,2003-01-09 Infotech is a comprehensive course in the English of computing The third edition has been thoroughly revised and updated to take into account recent changes in technology and multimedia A link from the Student Book pages to web based activities provides students with further opportunities to develop their knowledge and language skills The course does not require a specialist knowledge of computers and is ideal for anyone who needs to understand the English of computing for study or work    *Infotech* Santiago Remacha Esteras,2003-01    **Infotech** ,1996    Infotech Teacher's Book Santiago Remacha Esteras,1999-07-15 Infotech second edition is a comprehensive course for intermediate level learners who need to be able to understand the English of computing for study and work Thoroughly revised by the same author it offers up to date material on this fast moving area The course does not require a specialist knowledge of computers on either the part of the student or the teacher The 30 units are organized into seven thematically linked sections and cover a range of subject matter from Input output devices for the disabled to Multimedia and Internet issues Key features of the Teacher's Book exhaustive support for the teacher with technical help where needed a photocopyable extra activities section answer key and tapescripts

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multimedia A link from the Student Book pages to web based activities provides students with further opportunities to develop their knowledge and language skills The course does not require a specialist knowledge of computers and is ideal for anyone who needs to understand the English of computing for study or work **English Grammar In Use with Answers and CD ROM** Raymond Murphy,2004-04-15 A fully updated version of the world's best selling grammar title

**Infotech**

Santiago Remacha Esteras,2002-01 **English Pronunciation in Use** Mark Hancock,2003-06-26 Mark Hancock's comprehensive pronunciation reference and practice book and audio CD is pitched at an intermediate level It can be used for individual and class use and the audio material uses a clear model of a standard British English accent for presentation and repetition exercises

**English Computer Corpora** Stig Johansson,Anna-Brita Stenström,2011-08-25 The future of English linguistics as envisaged by the editors of Topics in English Linguistics lies in empirical studies which integrate work in English linguistics into general and theoretical linguistics on the one hand and comparative linguistics on the other The TiEL series features volumes that present interesting new data and analyses and above all fresh approaches that contribute to the overall aim of the series which is to further outstanding research in English linguistics

*Cambridge Academic English C1 Advanced Student's Book* Martin Hewings,Craig Thaine,Michael McCarthy,2012-07-19

Gives students further practice in academic study skills Students analyse characteristics of written and spoken academic texts develop awareness of academic culture and learn to avoid plagiarism From essay organisation taking notes group discussion to writing references and paraphrasing texts

*Assessing Young Learners of English: Global and Local Perspectives* Marianne Nikolov,2015-10-29

This volume documents international national and small scale testing and assessment projects of English language education for young learners across a range of educational contexts It covers three main areas age appropriate can do statements and task types for teaching and testing learners between the ages of 6 to 13 innovative approaches to self assessment diagnostic testing self perception and computer based testing and findings on how young learners perform on vocabulary listening speaking pronunciation and reading comprehension tests in European and Asian contexts Early language learning has become a major trend in English language education around the globe As a result of the spread of teaching English to a growing number of young children assessment of and for learning have emerged as key issues In line with this development there is a clear and emerging need to make early language programs accountable and to assess both the progress children make over time and to quantify their achievement at various stages of development This volume informs stakeholders about the realistic goals of early language learning their efficiency and how much progress children make over time

**Infotech**

,2012 **Infotech Audio Cassette** Santiago Remacha Esteras,1996-05-16 Infotech is a comprehensive course for learners at the intermediate level who need to be able to understand and use the English of computing for study or work The course develops all four skills listening reading speaking and writing through a wide range of activities which present the key language and allow the learner to practice the most important vocabulary and structures in a meaningful and student

centred way Each of the 28 topic based units covers a different aspect of information technology from Operating systems to Input Output devices for the disabled The units contain a wealth of authentic texts which are up to date in their content The cassette contains situational dialogues and presentations of computer technology to develop listening comprehension skills and build vocabulary

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**Dictionary of the English and Italian Languages for General Use**

Giuseppe Grassi,1873

**The English Quarterly** ,1988

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