

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Pd \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

**Honors Biology**

**Mr. Thompson**

**History of DNA**

1. Early scientists believed that \_\_\_\_\_ was the genetic material of the cell because it was more complex than DNA.
2. Proteins are made of 20 different \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Long chains of amino acids make up \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Fred Griffith worked with what type of bacteria?
5. What did he find to be true after his experiments with the S and R strains of bacteria?
6. This process of picking up DNA from the environment is called \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Did Griffith's experiment prove DNA was the genetic material?
8. What 2 main things make up chromosomes?
9. What did Hershey and Chase use in their experiments to prove DNA was the cell's genetic material?
10. Hershey and Chase radioactively tagged the viral DNA with \_\_\_\_\_ and the protein capsid with \_\_\_\_\_.
11. Which radioactive substance was injected into and took over the host cell's DNA?
12. Why didn't radioactive sulfur enter the bacterial cell?
13. What scientists showed the amount of the 4 nitrogen bases present in DNA?
14. What bases are complementary (pair with each other) on DNA?
15. What type of bonds join base pairs on DNA?
16. Are these strong or weak bonds?
17. What was Rosalind Franklin's contribution to finding DNA's structure?

# Holtzclaw Ap Biology Guide Answers 31

**Fred W. Holtzclaw**

## Holtzclaw Ap Biology Guide Answers 31:

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